

Table 18
SUPPLY / DEMAND: TOTAL GRAINS*

	Opening stocks	Production	Imports	Total supply	Use			Exports	Closing stocks
					Food	Industrial	Feed		
TOTAL GRAINS									
Argentina **									
2020/21 est.	7.0	86.2	0.0	93.2	6.0	3.5	17.5	26.6	58.8
2021/22 Fcast	5.8	88.2	0.0	94.0	6.2	3.7	18.9	30.7	61.8
2022/23 prjg.	7.5	89.7	0.0	97.2	6.3	3.7	18.9	30.8	61.8
	(27)	(27)		(27)					(27)
Australia **									
2020/21 est.	5.5	50.2	0.5	56.2	2.7	0.8	10.6	15.5	33.2
2021/22 Fcast	7.5	55.1	0.4	63.0	2.7	0.8	12.6	17.7	36.1
2022/23 prjg.	9.2	45.2	0.5	54.9	2.8	0.8	16.7	14.7	35.7
	(45)	(45)		(45)					(45)
Canada									
2020/21 est.	9.5	64.7	2.5	76.7	3.3	6.4	20.9	32.0	35.6
2021/22 Fcast	6.8	61.0	2.5	70.3	3.1	6.1	21.0	33.9	31.8
2022/23 prjg.	6.2	60.8	2.5	69.5	3.1	6.6	21.0	32.2	30.0
	(4)	(4)		(4)					(4)
EU * (21)									
2020/21 est.	32.0	282.5	22.1	336.6	96.7	34.3	154.3	288.2	45.1
2021/22 Fcast	33.2	295.1	21.0	349.3	97.1	33.3	158.8	292.6	50.4
2022/23 prjg.	33.9	297.7	19.0	349.5	97.3	32.3	156.3	299.0	55.3
	(22)	(22)		(22)					(22)
Kazakhstan									
2020/21 est.	1.2	19.2	0.7	21.1	2.8	0.2	4.6	10.3	9.3
2021/22 Fcast	1.4	19.6	1.4	18.4	2.7	0.2	3.8	9.2	8.2
2022/23 prjg.	1.0	17.4	1.0	(19)	2.8	0.2	4.1	9.6	8.6
	(12)			(12)					(12)
Russia									
2020/21 est.	10.7	127.1	0.4	138.2	17.2	5.0	41.1	74.7	49.2
2021/22 Fcast	14.3	113.7	0.3	128.4	17.5	4.9	41.3	75.0	38.7
2022/23 prjg.	13.7	126.3	0.3	139.3	17.7	5.0	42.0	76.2	45.2
	(1)			(1)					(1)
Ukraine									
2020/21 est.	5.3	65.3	0.2	70.8	6.0	1.0	10.8	20.5	45.2
2021/22 Fcast	6.1	65.8	0.1	72.0	5.9	1.0	12.3	27.8	42.3
2022/23 prjg.	16.8	50.9	0.1	67.8	5.6	1.0	11.0	23.7	22.6
	(14)	(14)		(14)					(14)
USA									
2020/21 est.	79.5	423.1	8.5	506.1	33.0	151.8	148.5	346.8	104.4
2021/22 Fcast	56.9	443.9	0.1	500.9	33.5	159.4	150.7	356.4	93.1
2022/23 prjg.	57.3	429.3	0.5	487.1	33.6	159.5	142.7	346.6	93.3
	(14)			(14)					(14)
MAJOR EXPORTERS (1)									
2020/21 est.	150.6	1,118.3	31.9	1,300.7	127.6	212.8	409.1	766.7	300.7
2021/22 Fcast	133.3	1,151.1	30.3	1,304.8	128.1	219.8	405.4	812.0	347.6
2022/23 prjg.	145.5	1,106.1	30.0	1,281.6	129.0	219.2	405.5	795.3	347.6
	(15)			(15)					(15)
China									
2020/21 est.	324.1	404.5	62.0	790.6	106.4	93.6	241.1	464.2	1.5
2021/22 Fcast	324.9	412.7	47.9	785.5	109.1	93.0	249.0	474.5	1.6
2022/23 prjg.	323.4	417.2	47.9	788.5	109.1	93.0	249.0	474.5	1.6
	(23)			(23)					(23)
India									
2020/21 est.	27.3	159.3	0.3	186.8	110.9	5.9	23.6	149.9	6.3
2021/22 Fcast	30.7	160.4	0.5	191.6	114.6	5.9	25.3	155.6	11.5
2022/23 prjg.	24.5	154.6	0.5	179.6	111.5	6.0	25.9	153.1	7.5
	(24)	(24)		(24)					(24)
WORLD TOTAL									
2020/21 est.	615.9	2,235.2	436.3	2,841.1	744.5	360.7	1,007.6	2,238.2	426.3
2021/22 Fcast	602.9	2,290.4	417.5	2,893.3	748.7	368.7	1,038.5	2,285.8	417.5
2022/23 prjg.	607.5	2,256.4	404.9	2,862.9	753.7	369.6	1,026.2	2,279.9	404.9
	(25)			(25)					(25)
WORLD TOTAL (excl. China)									
2020/21 est.	291.8	1,820.7	364.3	2,114.0	638.2	267.1	766.5	1,774.0	424.8
2021/22 Fcast	278.0	1,871.5	354.5	2,199.2	640.9	276.8	790.9	1,814.1	419.9
2022/23 prjg.	284.1	1,838.2	356.9	2,123.9	644.6	276.5	777.2	1,805.4	403.3
	(26)			(26)					(26)

	Opening stocks	Production	Imports	Total supply	Use			Exports	Closing stocks
					Food	Industrial	Feed		
WHEAT									
Argentina (Dec/Nov)									
2020/21 est.	1.9	17.6	0.0	19.6	4.9	0.1	0.1	5.7	12.2
2021/22 Fcast	1.7	22.1	0.0	23.9	5.2	0.1	0.3	6.3	14.8
2022/23 prjg.	3.0	19.6	0.0	22.6	3.3	0.1	0.3	6.4	14.5
	(27)			(27)					(27)
Australia (Oct/Sept)									
2020/21 est.	3.0	33.3	0.4	36.7	2.4	0.5	5.1	8.7	23.8
2021/22 Fcast	4.2	40.2	0.3	44.7	4.4	0.5	5.7	9.5	25.0
2022/23 prjg.	6.4	30.6	0.4	37.4	2.5	0.5	5.0	8.8	24.7
	(28)			(28)					(28)
Canada (Aug/Jul)									
2020/21 est.	5.5	35.2	0.6	41.3	2.9	1.0	4.4	9.3	26.3
2021/22 Fcast	5.7	21.7	0.7	28.0	2.1	1.0	5.0	9.1	15.3
2022/23 prjg.	3.6	31.6	0.6	35.8	2.7	1.0	4.0	8.8	22.8
	(29)			(29)					(29)
EU * (Jul/Jun)									
2020/21 est.	11.3	125.7	6.4	143.4	47.5	9.5	38.6	102.1	30.1
2021/22 Fcast	11.2	139.3	4.6	154.0	47.8	10.1	40.8	105.2	32.8
2022/23 prjg.	16.0	134.6	5.0	155.5	47.9	10.1	38.8	103.3	40.0
	(30)			(30)					(30)
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)									
2020/21 est.	0.7	14.3	0.6	15.5	2.5	0.0	1.4	6.5	9.1
2021/22 Fcast	1.0	11.8	1.3	14.1	2.5	0.0	1.2	5.9	7.6
2022/23 prjg.	0.5	13.2	0.9	14.6	2.5	0.0	1.3	6.2	7.8
	(31)			(31)					(31)
Russia (Jul/Jun)									
2020/21 est.	8.4	85.4	0.2	94.0	14.0	1.7	19.0	43.4	38.4
2021/22 Fcast	10.2	75.0	0.2	87.4	14.2	1.6	18.5	43.1	33.1
2022/23 prjg.	11.2	84.7	0.2	96.1	14.4	1.7	19.4	44.3	37.1
	(32)			(32)					(32)
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)									
2020/21 est.	1.2	25.4	0.1	26.7	5.1	0.1	1.9	8.2	16.9
2021/22 Fcast	1.6	23.0	0.1	24.7	2.0	0.1	2.0	8.8	14.6
2022/23 prjg.	7.1	19.4	0.1	26.6	4.7	0.1	2.8	8.3	10.0
	(33)			(33)					(33)
USA (Jun/May)									
2020/21 est.	28.0	48.8	2.8	80.5	26.0	0.4	2.6	36.8	26.8
2021/22 Fcast	23.0	44.8	3.3	71.1	26.4	0.4	0.7	31.2	21.7
2022/23 prjg.	18.2	46.8	3.6	68.5	26.5	0.4	2.2	30.9	21.6
	(34)			(34)					(34)
MAJOR EXPORTERS (1)									
2020/21 est.	60.1	386.6	11.0	457.7	105.2	13.3	73.1	214.6	122.6
2021/22 Fcast	60.5	383.1	10.5	454.0	105.6	13.8	76.8	219.1	168.9
2022/23 prjg.	66.0	380.5	10.7	457.2	106.5	13.9	73.8	216.9	178.5
	(35)			(35)					(35)
China (Jun/May)									
2020/21 est.	129.9	134.3	11.0	275.2	94.1	6.8	34.0	146.0	0.8
2021/22 Fcast	128.3	137.1	9.6	275.0	95.5	6.7	27.5	140.8	1.1
2022/23 prjg.	133.2	135.0	9.4	277.5	96.8	6.7	26.5	141.0	1.0
	(36)			(36)					(36)
India (Apr/Mar)									
2020/21 est.	24.3	107.9	0.1	132.3	88.6	0.2	6.3	102.5	2.4
2021/22 Fcast	27.4	109.6	0.1	137.1	93.2	0.2	7.0	107.9	7.9
2022/23 prjg.	21.4	105.0	0.1	126.5	90.0	0.2	7.0	104.7	4.9
	(37)			(37)					(37)
WORLD TOTAL									
2020/21 est.	275.1	774.3	100.9	1,048.5	533.3	23.6	149.6	778.9	190.3
2021/22 Fcast	278.5	781.0	104.1	1,095.5	542.5	24.3	147.3	777.1	194.1
2022/23 prjg.	282.4	769.3	103.5	1,095.7	546.8	24.6	143.1	778.8	193.5
	(38)			(38)					(38)
WORLD TOTAL (excl. China)									
2020/21 est.	145.2	640.0	179.3	766.2	439.3	16.8	115.6	625.0	189.3
2021/22 Fcast	150.2	643.9							