

International Grains Council
SUPPLY / DEMAND: TOTAL GRAINS*

	Opening stocks	Production	Imports	Total supply	Use			Exports	Closing stocks
					Food	Industrial	Feed		
TOTAL GRAINS									
Argentina **									
2020/21	7.0	86.3	0.0	93.3	6.0	3.4	17.3	28.2	59.3
2021/22 est.	5.8	85.0	0.0	90.8	6.0	3.7	16.0	29.4	61.4
2022/23 Fcast	4.9	73.5	0.4	78.7	6.0	3.7	17.9	29.2	45.8
Australia **									
2020/21	4.3	50.6	0.5	55.4	2.9	0.8	10.1	15.2	34.9
2021/22 est.	5.2	55.3	0.4	60.9	2.8	0.9	11.7	16.8	39.2
2022/23 Fcast	6.0	65.8	0.4	72.2	2.8	0.9	10.0	15.9	36.7
Canada									
2020/21	9.5	69.0	2.5	77.0	3.5	6.0	21.3	32.3	35.5
2021/22 est.	9.2	63.0	3.1	75.3	3.5	6.1	24.1	33.9	32.9
2022/23 Fcast	6.7	64.3	1.7	72.7	3.3	6.3	21.8	32.8	31.3
EU *									
2020/21	32.0	282.5	22.2	336.7	95.8	34.4	154.3	284.6	45.1
2021/22 est.	33.1	293.3	23.8	349.2	97.1	33.2	160.4	294.0	49.0
2022/23 Fcast	35.2	287.4	33.6	356.2	97.3	31.6	156.0	257.6	48.5
Kazakhstan									
2020/21	1.2	19.2	0.7	21.1	2.7	0.2	4.6	10.3	9.3
2021/22 est.	1.5	19.6	1.6	18.7	2.5	0.2	3.6	8.8	9.0
2022/23 Fcast	0.9	18.2	1.3	20.4	2.6	0.2	4.1	9.5	8.1
Russia									
2020/21	10.7	127.2	0.4	138.3	17.4	5.0	40.9	74.8	49.2
2021/22 est.	14.3	114.1	0.3	128.7	17.4	4.8	41.2	74.7	40.1
2022/23 Fcast	14.0	138.2	0.3	152.5	17.9	5.0	43.4	75.0	51.8
Ukraine									
2020/21	5.3	65.2	0.2	70.7	6.0	1.0	10.9	20.5	45.2
2021/22 est.	5.0	65.7	0.7	71.4	5.8	1.0	12.2	20.9	45.4
2022/23 Fcast	14.6	58.5	0.1	73.2	5.2	0.9	10.9	26.5	35.5
USA									
2020/21	79.9	422.9	5.7	508.1	33.4	151.1	149.5	346.6	104.6
2021/22 est.	56.9	443.0	5.7	505.6	33.5	159.6	150.8	356.5	92.8
2022/23 Fcast	56.3	407.2	7.1	470.6	33.8	167.7	140.5	344.6	72.5
MAJOR EXPORTERS (b)									
2020/21	149.3	1,118.8	32.3	1,300.4	128.7	212.0	408.7	786.3	383.1
2021/22 est.	131.0	1,068.6	39.3	1,239.9	128.1	219.6	421.0	813.0	360.4
2022/23 Fcast	137.5	1,088.8	44.9	1,263.2	128.8	216.3	404.4	793.1	334.7
China									
2020/21	324.1	454.3	62.0	790.4	106.4	93.6	241.0	454.1	1.5
2021/22 est.	324.9	452.8	62.8	790.5	107.8	93.2	241.1	471.5	1.8
2022/23 Fcast	323.2	424.2	42.3	789.7	109.1	92.0	246.7	471.5	1.6
India									
2020/21	27.7	159.3	0.2	187.1	110.9	5.9	23.6	149.8	6.3
2021/22 est.	31.1	160.8	0.5	192.3	116.9	5.9	25.1	157.6	11.6
2022/23 Fcast	23.1	156.1	0.7	179.9	111.7	6.0	25.1	152.2	6.2
WORLD TOTAL									
2020/21	615.5	2,227.1	438.8	2,842.7	745.2	359.9	1,008.4	2,240.7	423.8
2021/22 est.	602.0	2,290.5	423.8	2,892.5	750.4	369.1	1,040.5	2,294.9	423.8
2022/23 Fcast	597.6	2,248.2	407.4	2,845.8	753.5	366.0	1,013.7	2,266.5	407.4
WORLD TOTAL (excl. China)									
2020/21	291.5	1,822.8	363.7	2,115.8	638.8	266.3	767.3	1,776.6	424.3
2021/22 est.	271.1	1,871.9	371.0	2,168.5	642.5	275.9	793.4	1,823.3	422.2
2022/23 Fcast	274.4	1,824.0	365.1	2,099.9	644.4	274.0	767.0	1,795.0	405.8

	Opening stocks	Production	Imports	Total supply	Use			Exports	Closing stocks
					Food	Industrial	Feed		
WHEAT									
Argentina (Dec/Nov)									
2020/21	1.9	17.6	0.0	19.6	4.9	0.1	0.1	5.7	12.2
2021/22 est.	1.7	22.1	0.0	23.9	4.9	0.1	0.3	6.1	16.8
2022/23 Fcast	0.9	15.0	0.0	15.9	4.0	0.1	0.3	5.9	6.0
Australia (Oct/Sep)									
2020/21	1.8	31.9	0.4	34.1	2.6	0.5	4.7	8.6	23.8
2021/22 est.	1.7	34.8	0.2	36.7	2.5	0.5	4.9	8.6	27.6
2022/23 Fcast	2.1	38.1	0.3	40.4	2.5	0.5	5.0	8.7	27.7
Canada (Aug/Jul)									
2020/21	5.5	35.4	0.6	41.5	3.1	0.6	4.8	9.5	26.3
2021/22 est.	5.7	32.3	0.6	38.6	2.8	0.7	5.2	9.7	15.3
2022/23 Fcast	3.7	33.8	0.6	38.1	3.0	0.7	4.6	9.3	24.0
EU * (Jul/Jun)									
2020/21	11.3	125.7	6.5	143.5	47.6	9.6	38.6	102.3	30.1
2021/22 est.	11.1	137.4	6.3	153.8	47.7	10.0	41.4	105.7	32.3
2022/23 Fcast	15.8	133.7	8.8	158.4	48.0	9.4	44.5	108.4	34.4
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)									
2020/21	0.7	14.3	0.6	15.5	2.4	0.0	1.4	6.4	8.1
2021/22 est.	1.1	11.8	1.5	14.4	2.3	0.0	1.0	5.5	6.4
2022/23 Fcast	0.5	14.0	1.2	15.7	2.4	0.0	1.3	6.0	8.9
Russia (Jul/Jun)									
2020/21	8.4	85.4	0.2	94.0	14.0	1.7	19.0	43.4	38.4
2021/22 est.	10.2	85.0	0.2	87.4	14.2	1.6	18.5	43.0	33.1
2022/23 Fcast	11.3	96.4	0.2	106.9	14.6	1.7	20.5	45.8	36.6
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)									
2020/21	1.2	25.4	0.1	26.7	5.1	0.1	2.0	8.3	16.9
2021/22 est.	1.5	23.0	0.1	24.7	4.9	0.1	2.6	9.9	14.9
2022/23 Fcast	5.9	25.2	0.1	31.2	4.3	0.1	2.6	12.7	14.0
USA (Jun/May)									
2020/21	28.0	48.8	3.0	80.7	26.0	0.4	2.5	30.7	27.1
2021/22 est.	23.0	44.8	3.0	70.8	26.1	0.4	2.6	29.8	22.0
2022/23 Fcast	19.0	44.9	3.5	67.5	26.5	0.4	2.2	30.8	20.8
MAJOR EXPORTERS (b)									
2020/21	58.8	385.5	11.4	455.7	105.8	13.1	73.2	214.8	182.9
2021/22 est.	58.0	382.9	11.1	451.9	105.5	13.4	75.5	218.2	174.5
2022/23 Fcast	59.2	397.1	14.7	471.0	106.2	12.9	81.0	227.5	179.4
China (Jul/Jun)									
2020/21	129.9	134.3	11.0	275.2	94.1	6.8	34.0	146.0	0.9
2021/22 est.	128.3	136.9	9.9	275.2	95.5	7.0	27.5	141.1	1.1
2022/23 Fcast	133.0	137.7	8.7	279.4	96.8	6.7	25.0	139.6	1.1
India (Apr/Mar)									
2020/21	24.7	107.9	0.0	132.6	88.6	0.2	6.3	102.3	2.4
2021/22 est.	27.8	109.6	0.0	137.4	95.2	0.2	7.0	109.8	8.0
2022/23 Fcast	19.6	106.8	0.1	126.5	90.0	0.2	6.5	103.9	5.6
WORLD TOTAL									
2020/21	274.7	773.8	189.7	1,048.6	633.8	23.3	149.8	771.6	189.7
2021/22 est.	277.0	781.1	186.7	1,084.8	642.5	24.2	147.0	783.3	196.7
2022/23 Fcast	273.9	785.1	186.8	1,075.9	646.0	23.6	150.1	789.2	196.6
WORLD TOTAL (excl. China)									
2020/21	144.8	639.5	178.6	795.3	439.5	16.5	115.8	625.6	188.8
2021/22 est.	148.7	644.1	186.8	799.9	449.6	17.2	119.5	642.1	195.7
2022/23 Fcast	141.9	654.4	187.9	801.3	448.8	16.9	125.1	646.6	195.5

	Opening stocks	Production	Imports	Total supply	Use			Exports	Closing stocks
					Food	Industrial	Feed		
MAIZE									
Argentina (Mar/Feb)									
2020/21	4.6	58.4	0.0	63.0	0.8	2.8	16.0	20.3	38.1
2021/22 est.	4.6	69.0	0.0	65.1	0.8	3.0	15.7	20.3	41.0
2022/23 Fcast	3.7	57.0	0.0	60.7	0.8	3.2	15.5	20.4	36.8
Brazil (Mar/Feb)									
2020/21	8.2	102.5	1.8	112.5	5.0	8.1	52.8	76.4	35.4
2021/22 est.	6.8	87.1	3.3	97.2	4.7	10.0	53.3	75.4	20.8
2022/23 Fcast	6.0	112.8	0.7	119.5	5.0	11.5	50.1	68.8	46.0
EU * (Oct/Sep)									
2020/21	6.9	68.0	14.0	88.9	4.6	13.7	58.6	78.8	3.8
2021/22 est.	6.3	71.2	16.7	94.2	4.7	14.2	61.9	83.1	5.5
2022/23 Fcast	5.7	51.8	22.5	80.0	4.7	13.2	53.2	72.7	3.7
South Africa (May/Apr)									
2020/21	1.0	16.0	0.0	17.0	5.8	0.2</			